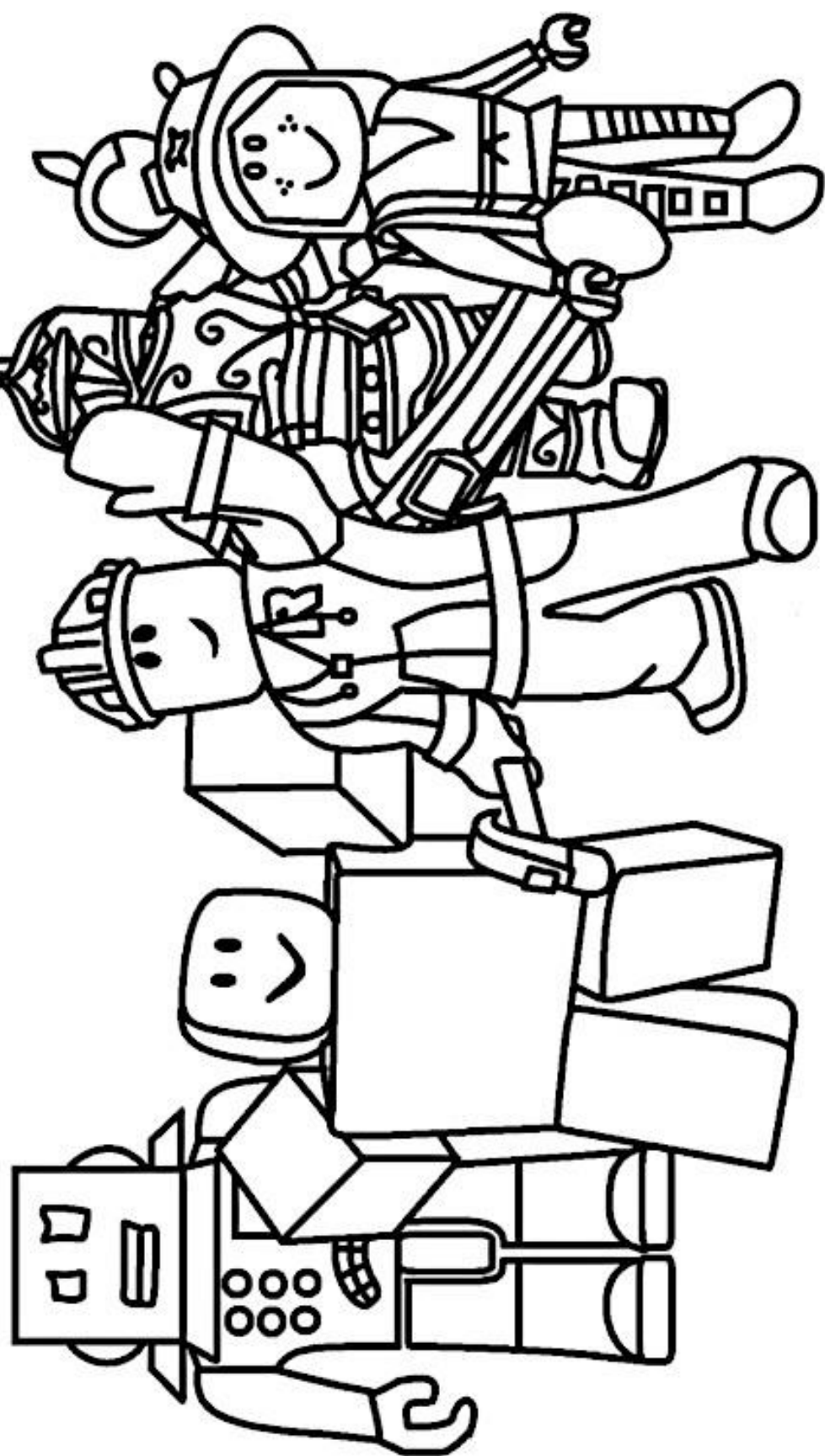


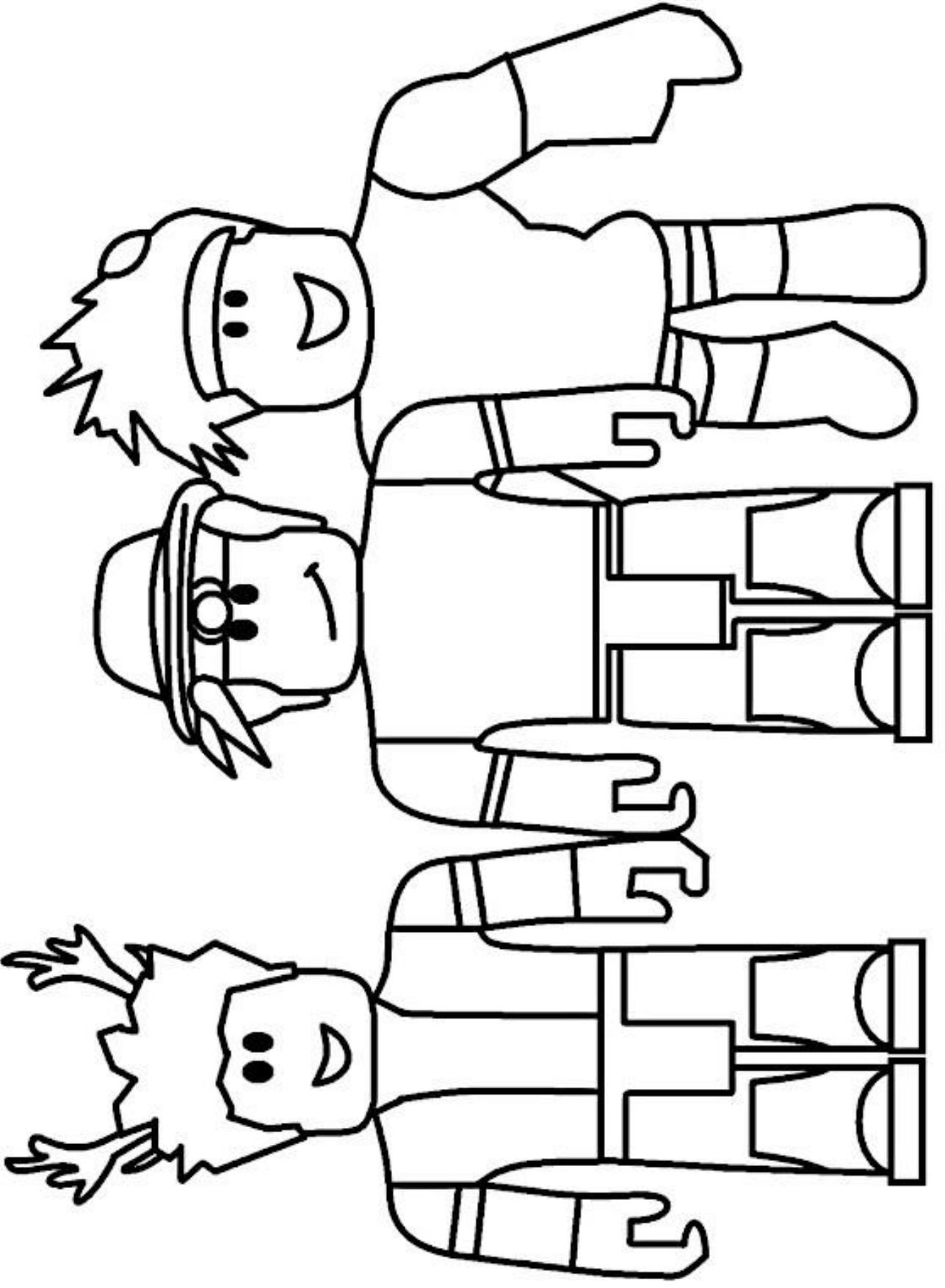
DIBUJOS

ROBLOX

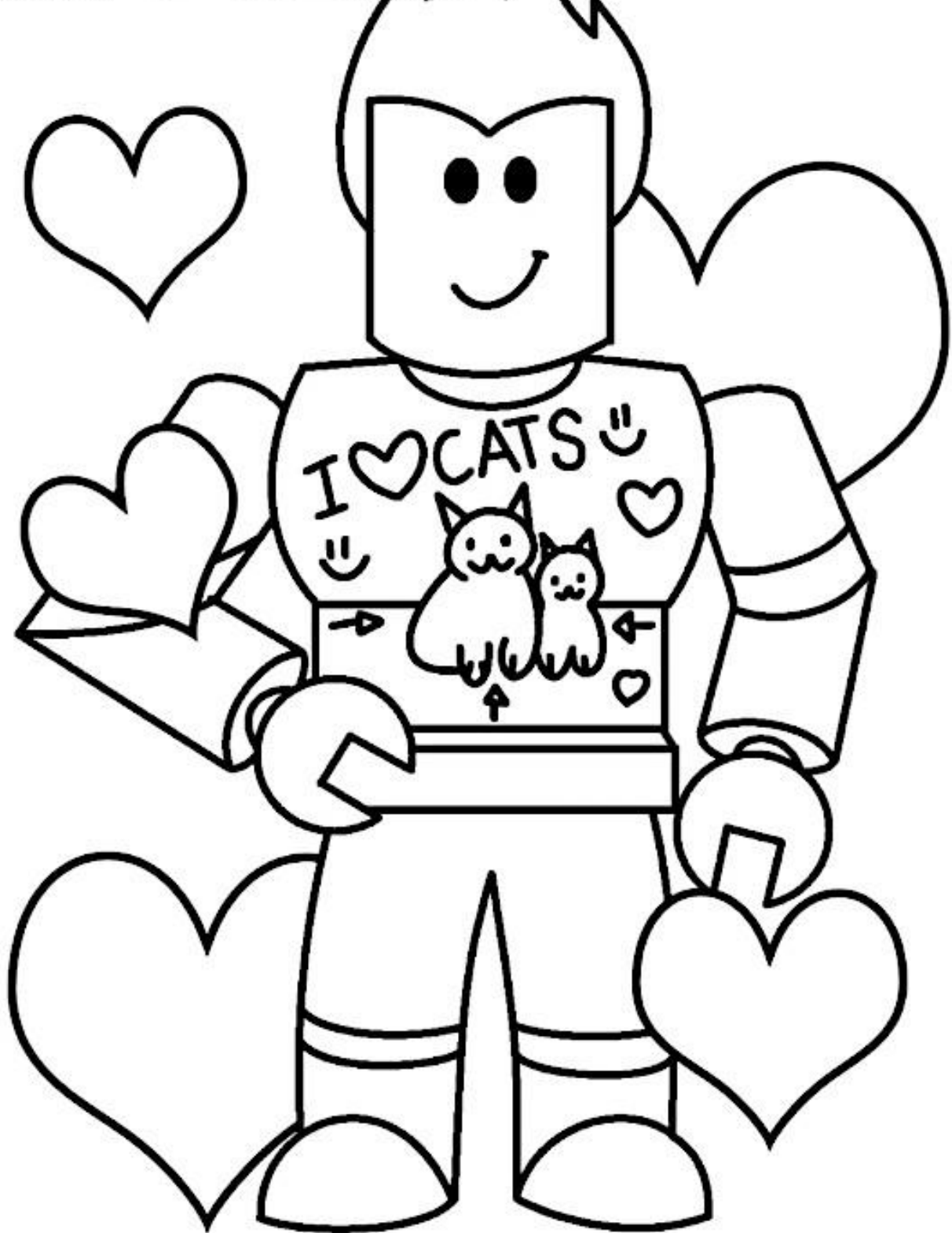


ROBLOX

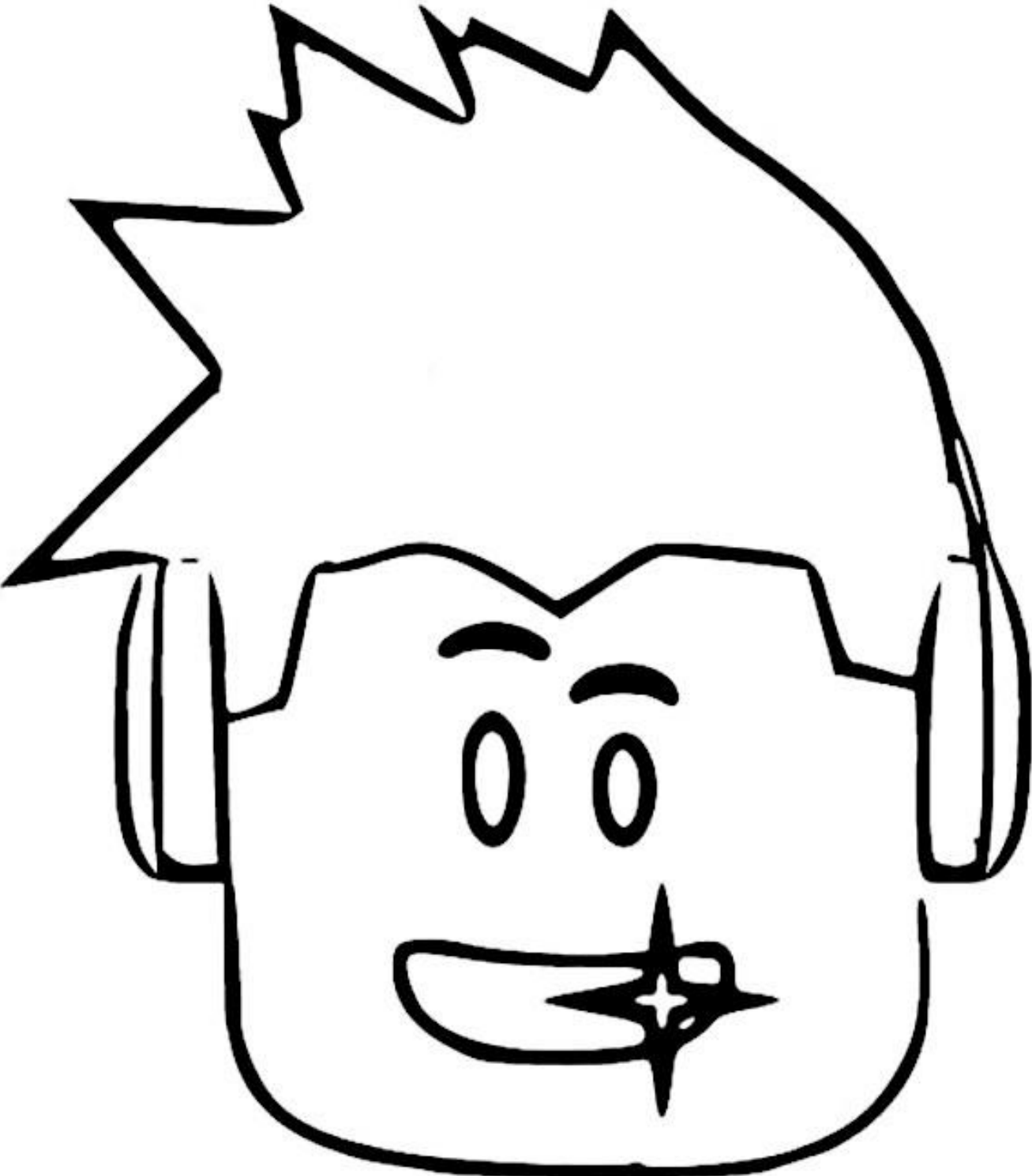




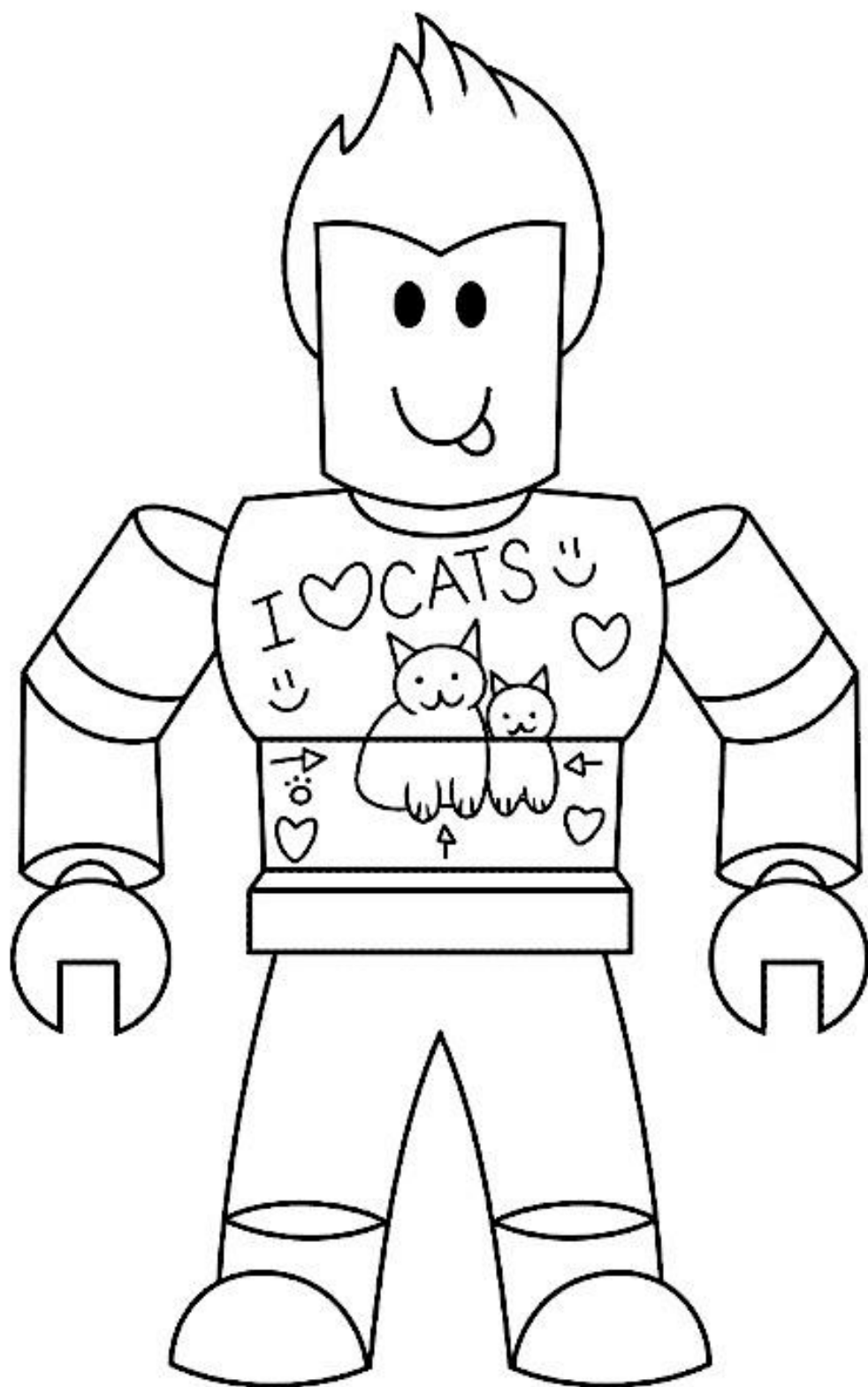
ROBLOX



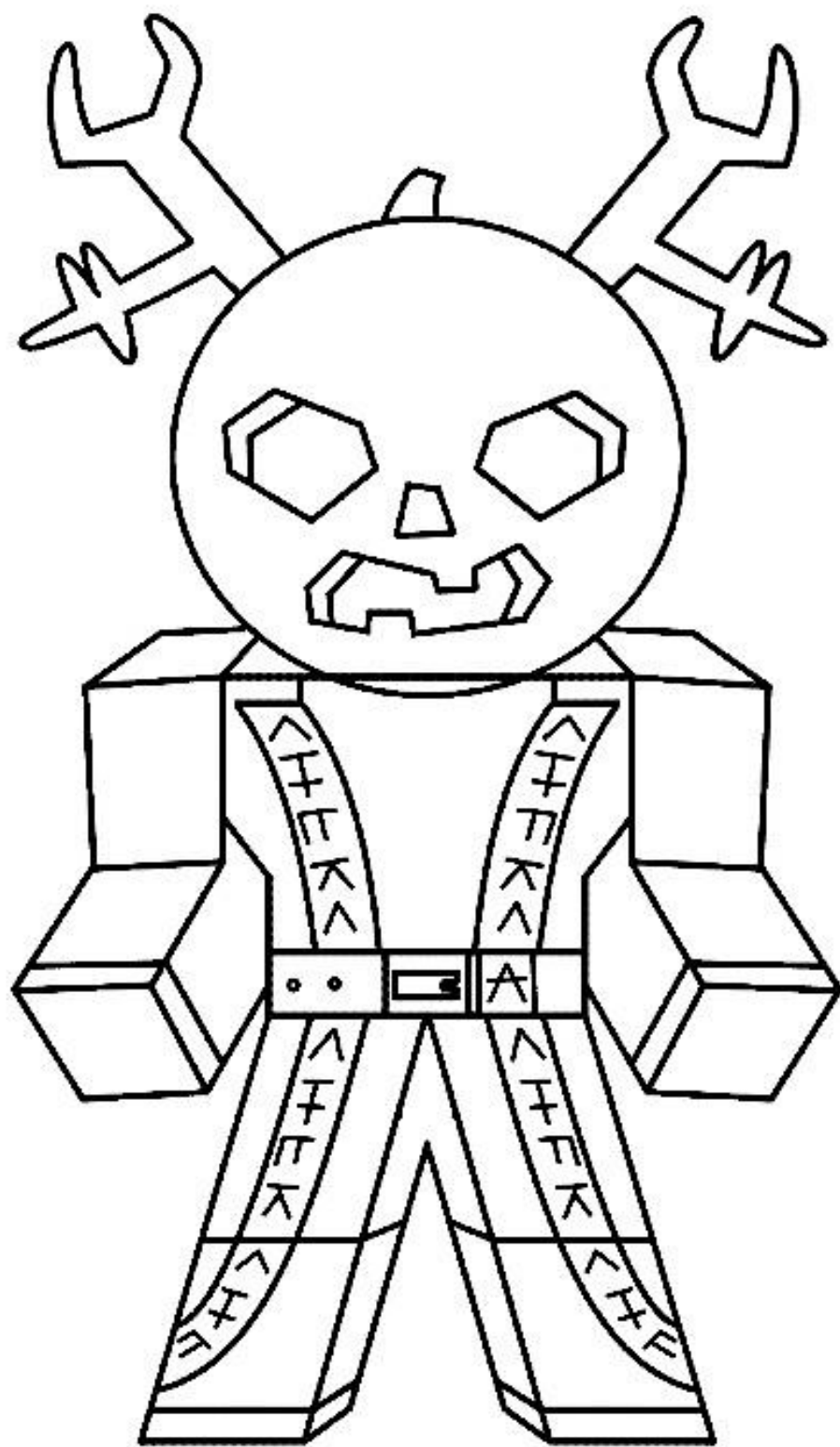
ROBLOX



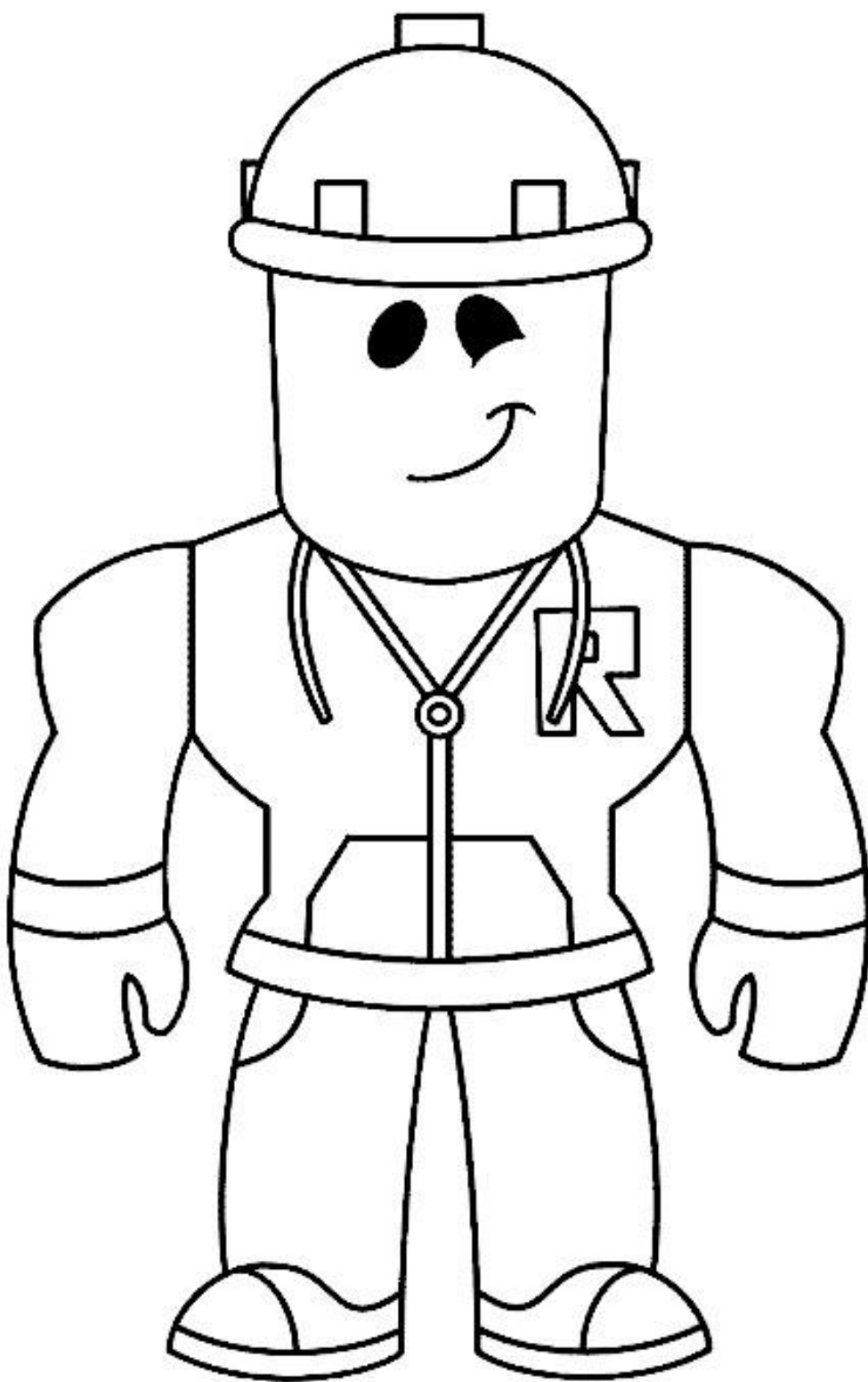
ROBLOX



ROBLOX

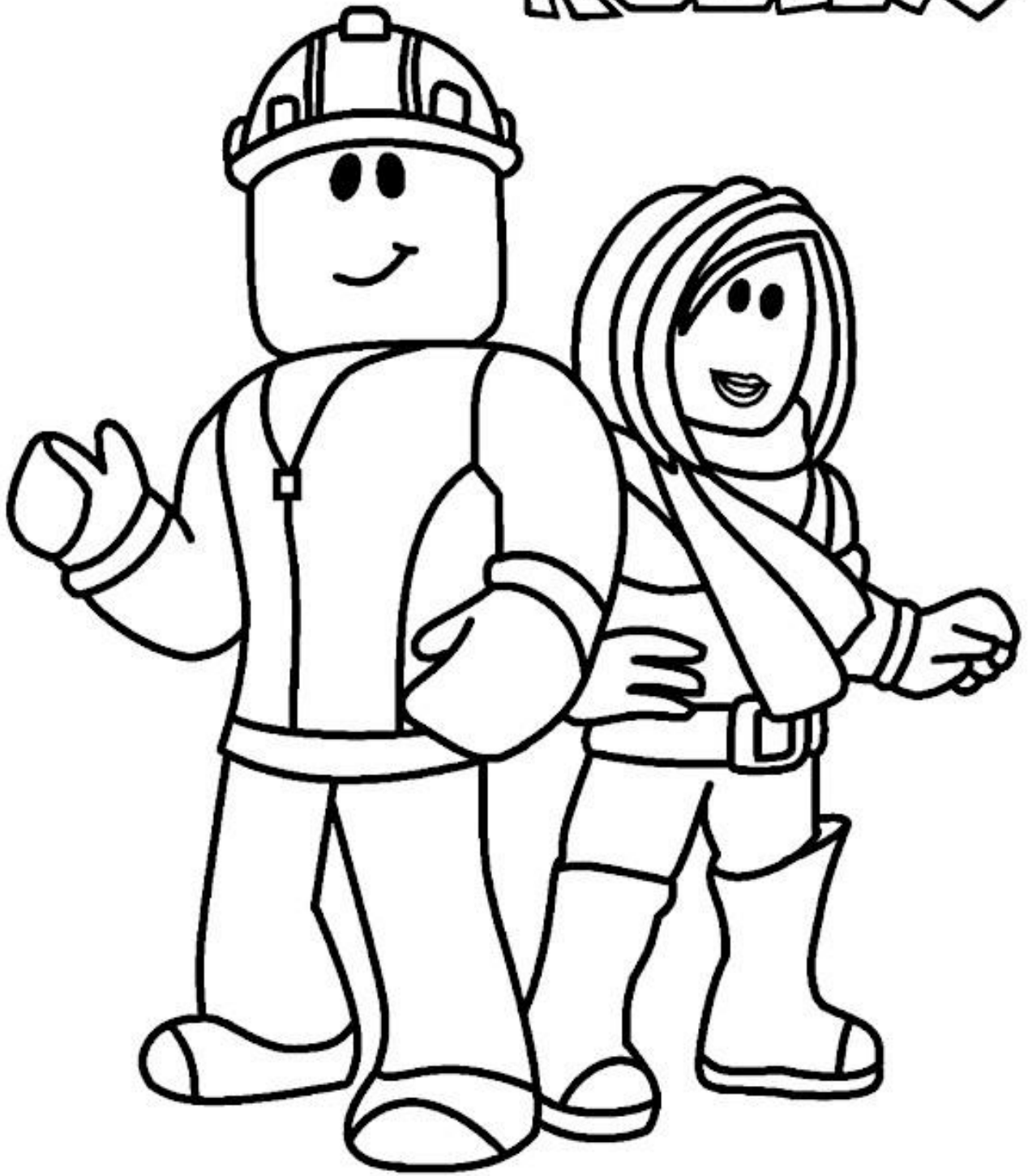


ROBLOX

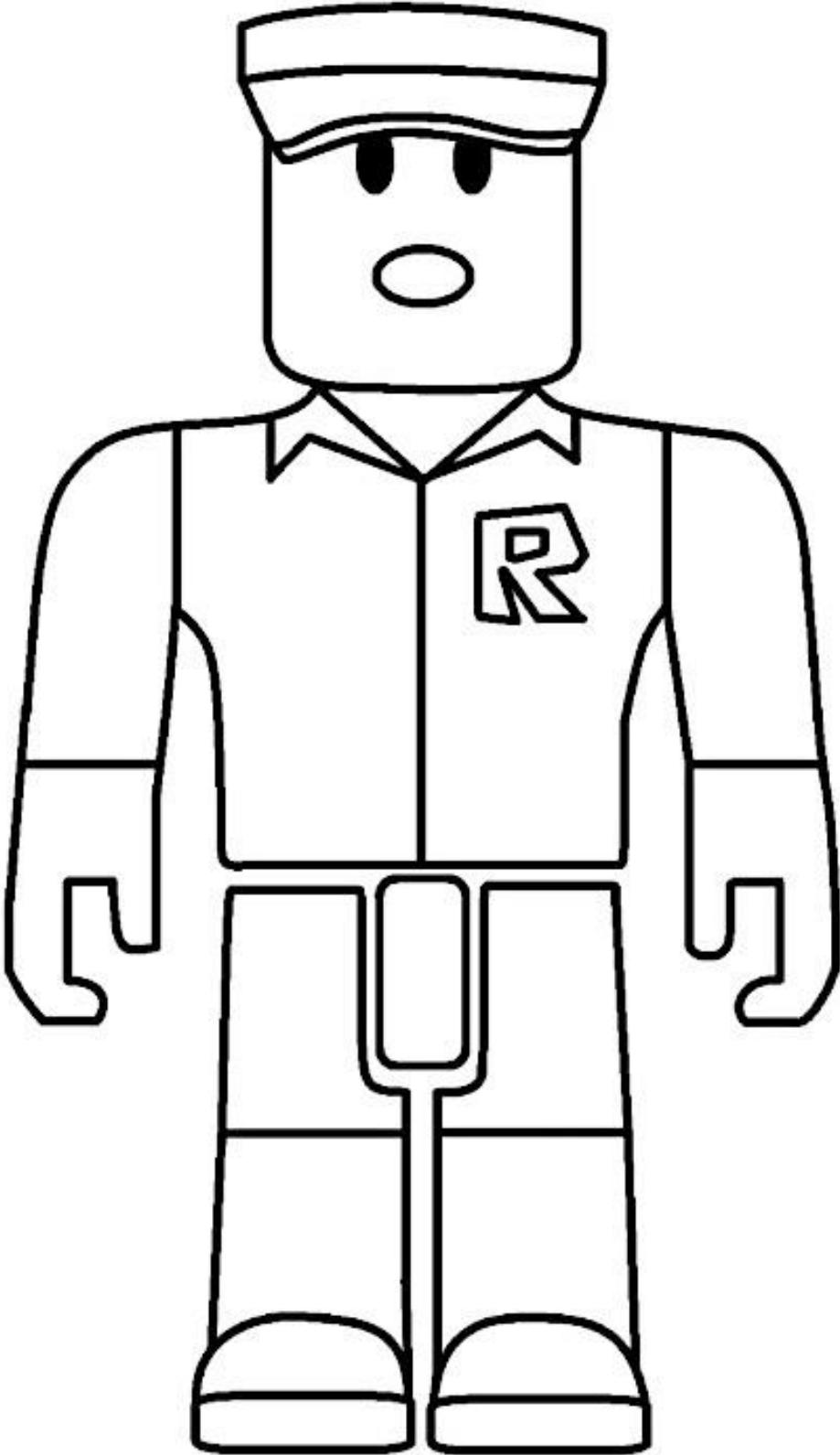


ROBLOX

RÖBLOX



ROBLOX

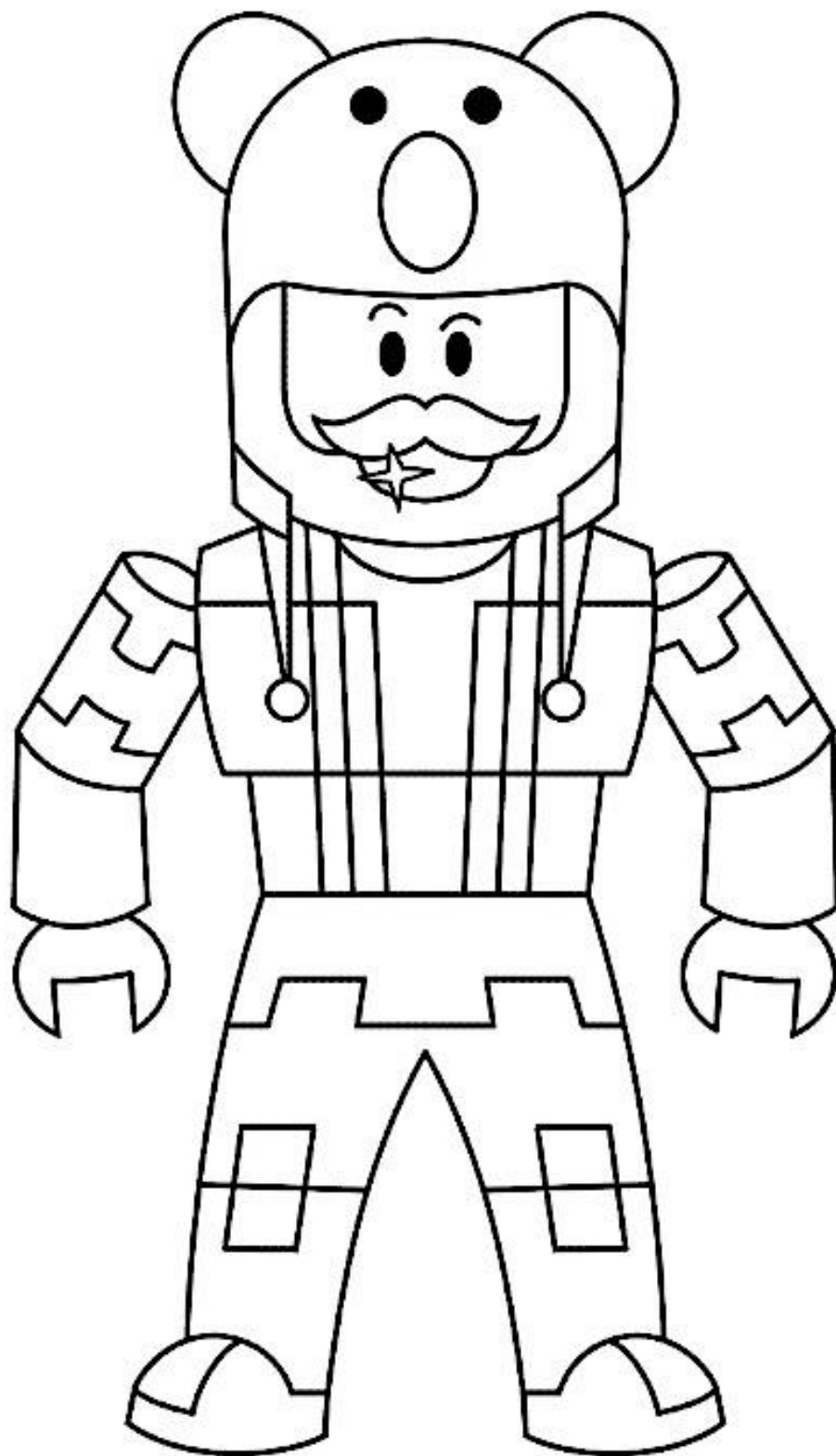


ROBLOX

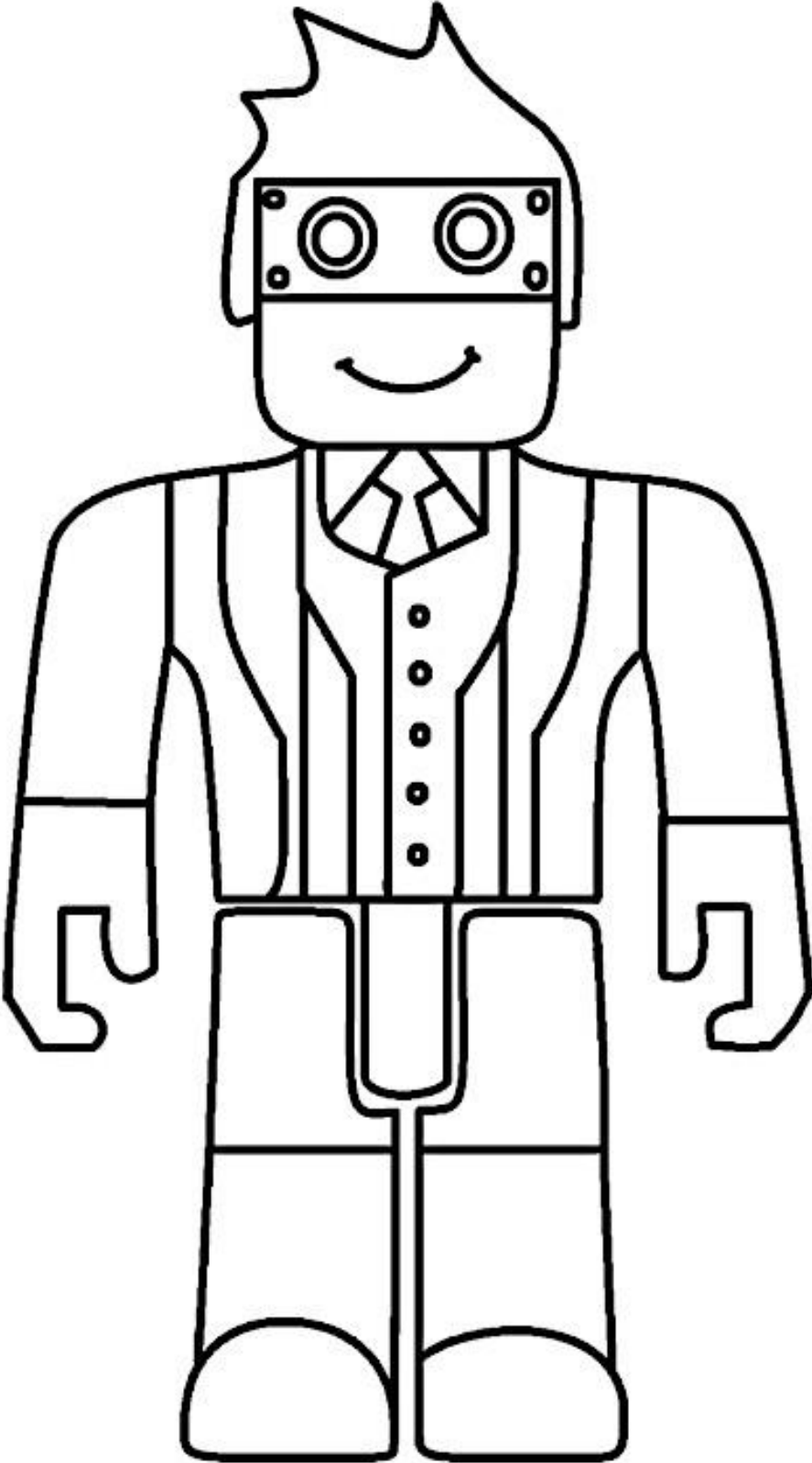
ROBLOX



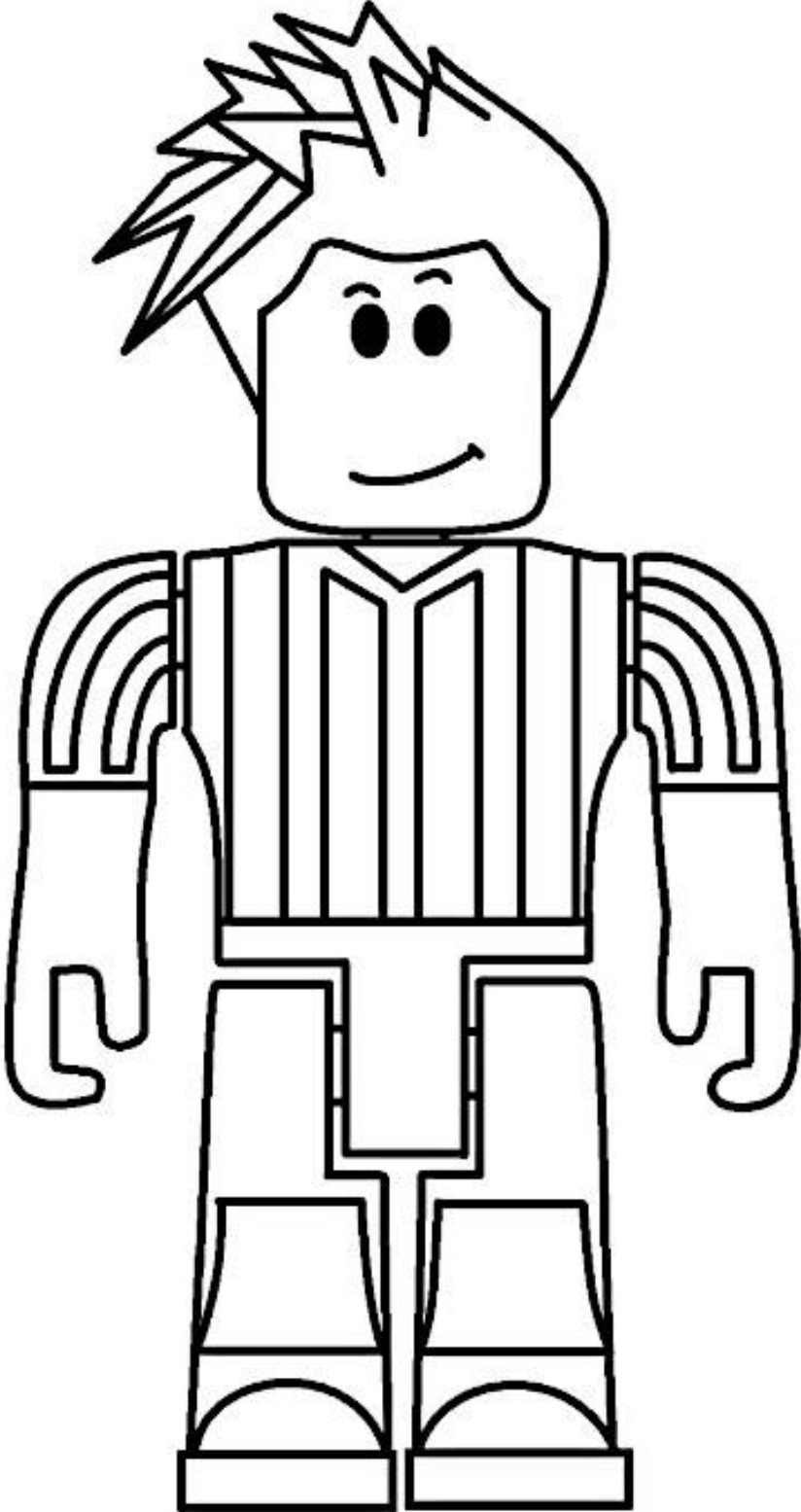
ROBLOX



ROBLOX



ROBLOX

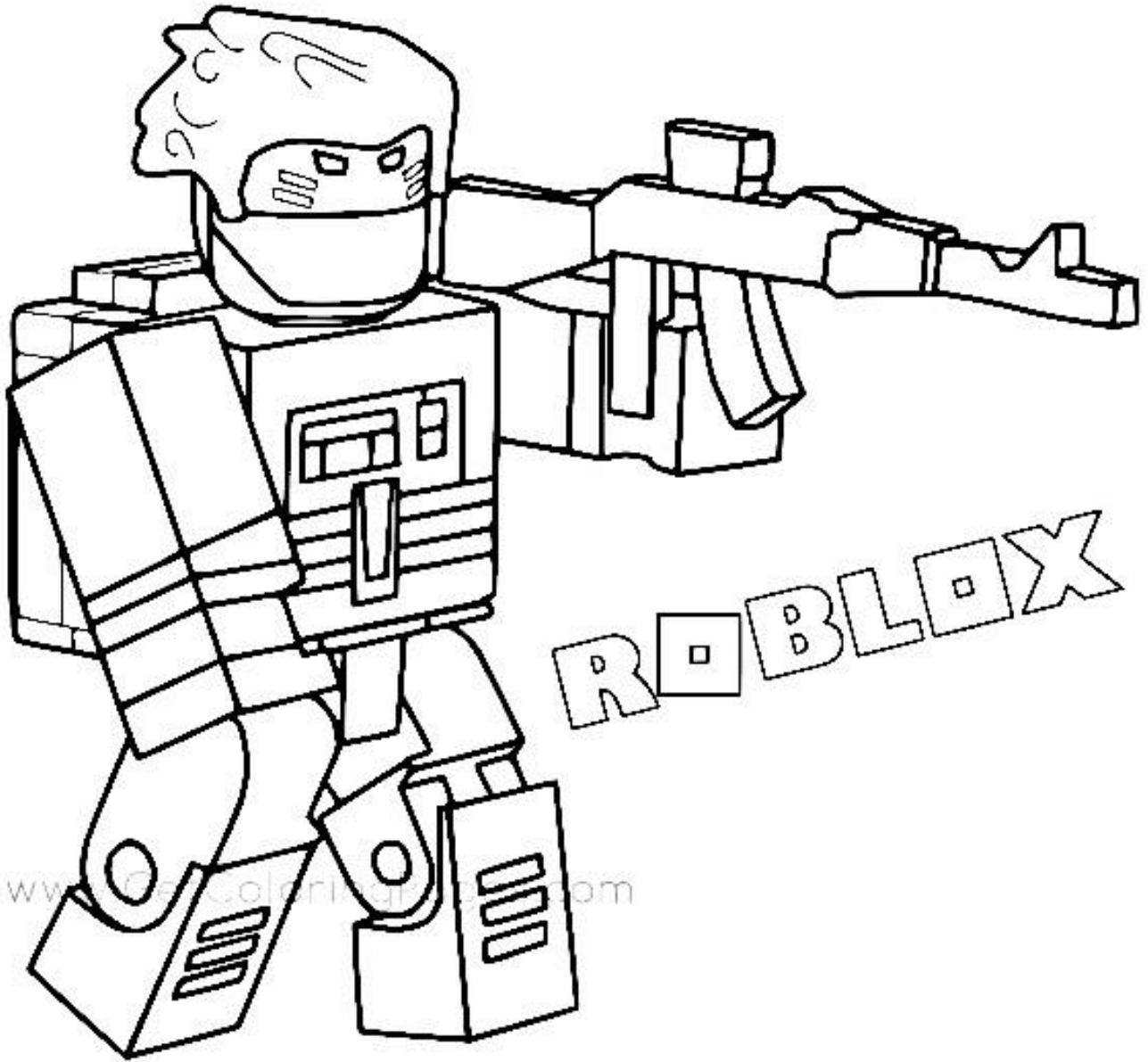


ROBLOX

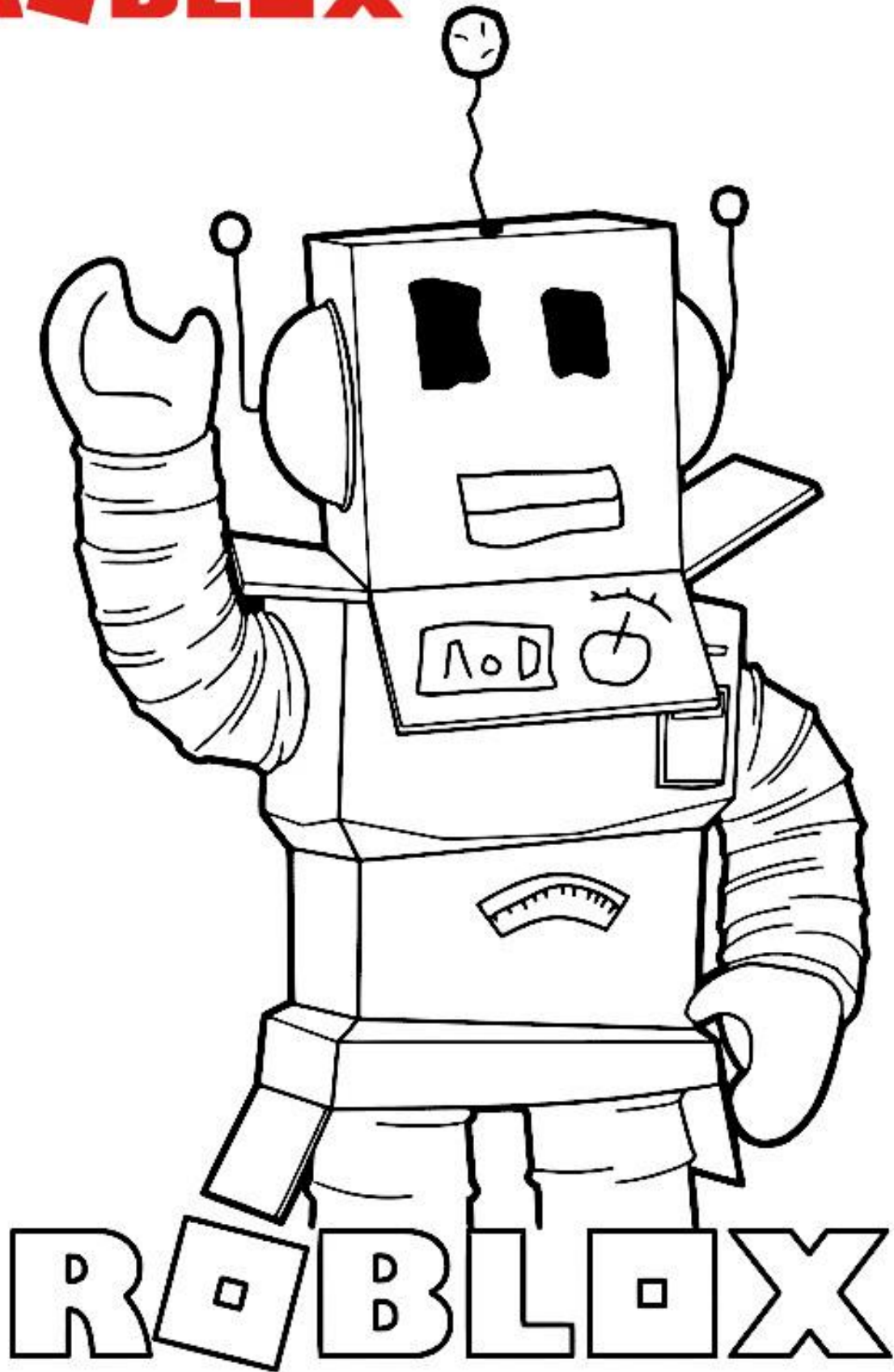


ROBLOX

ROBLOX

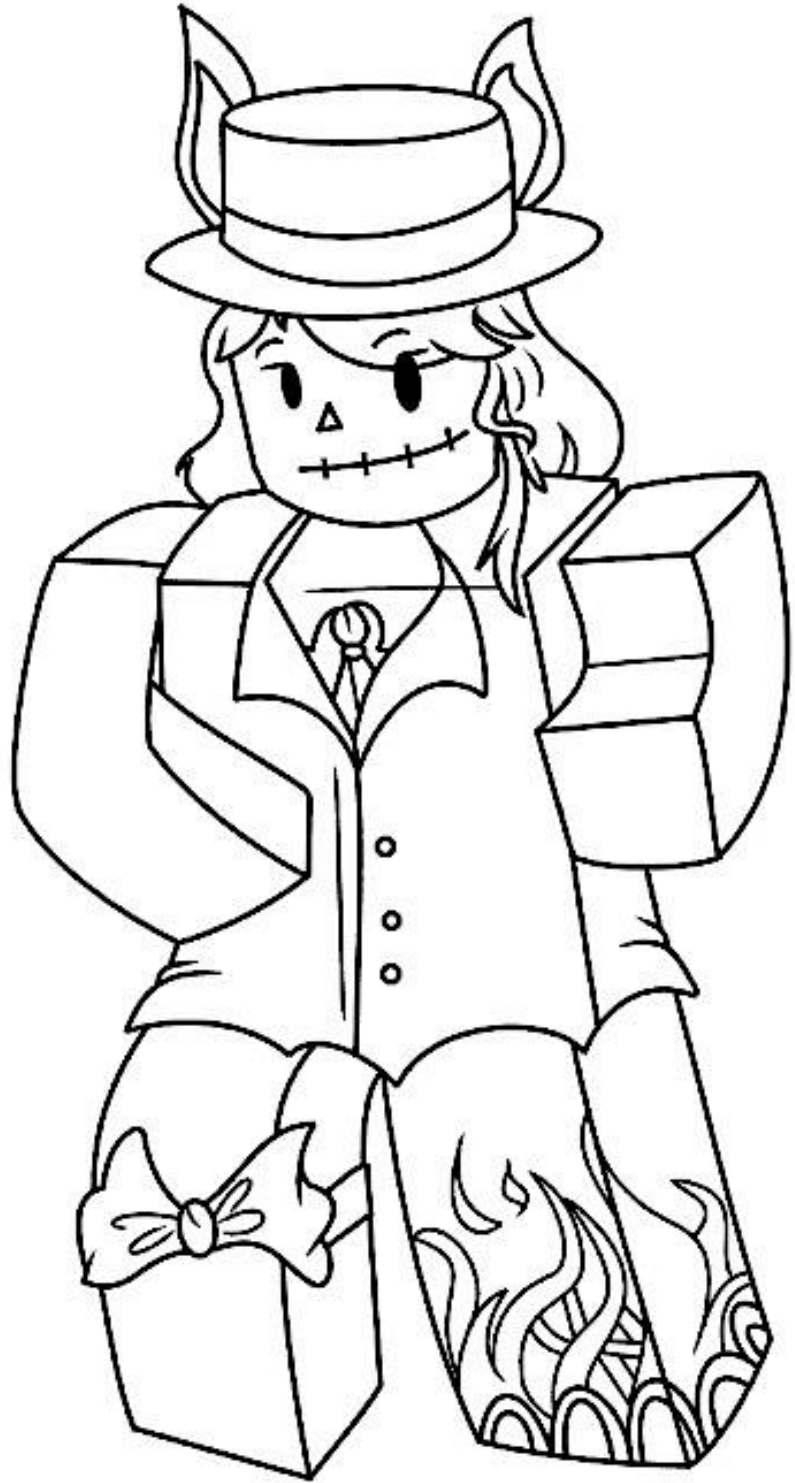


ROBLOX

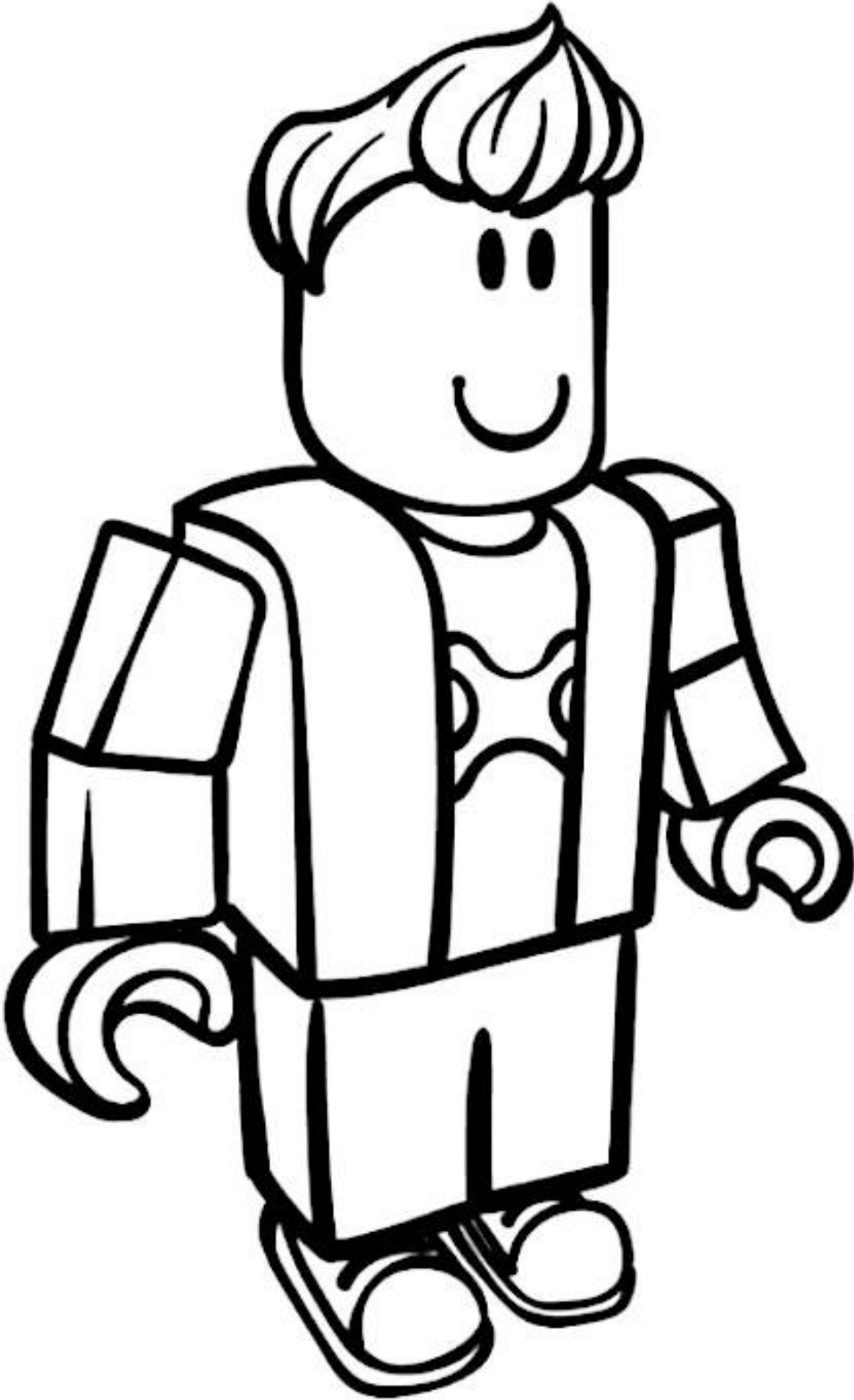


ROBLOX

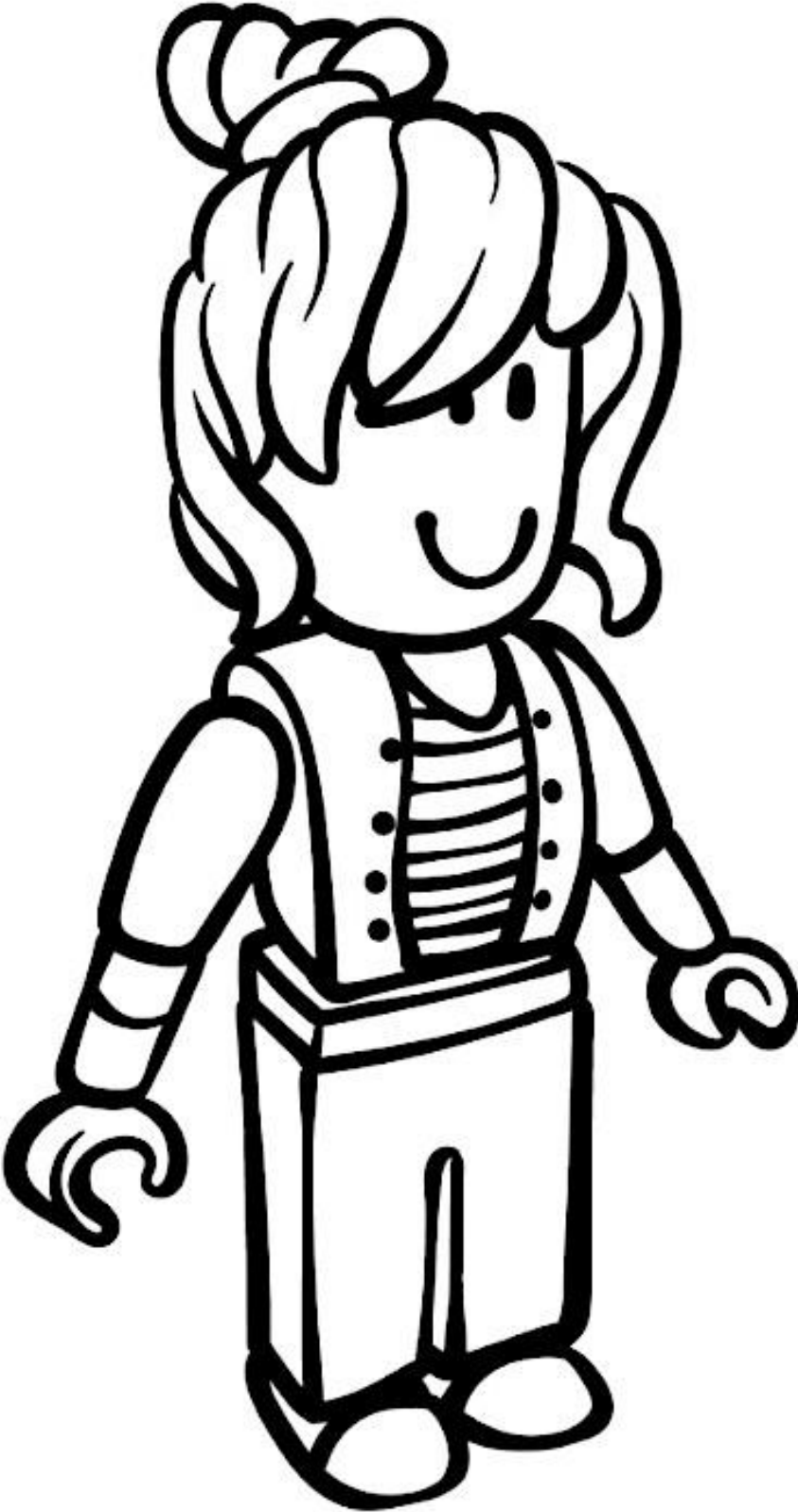
ZOMBIE GIRL



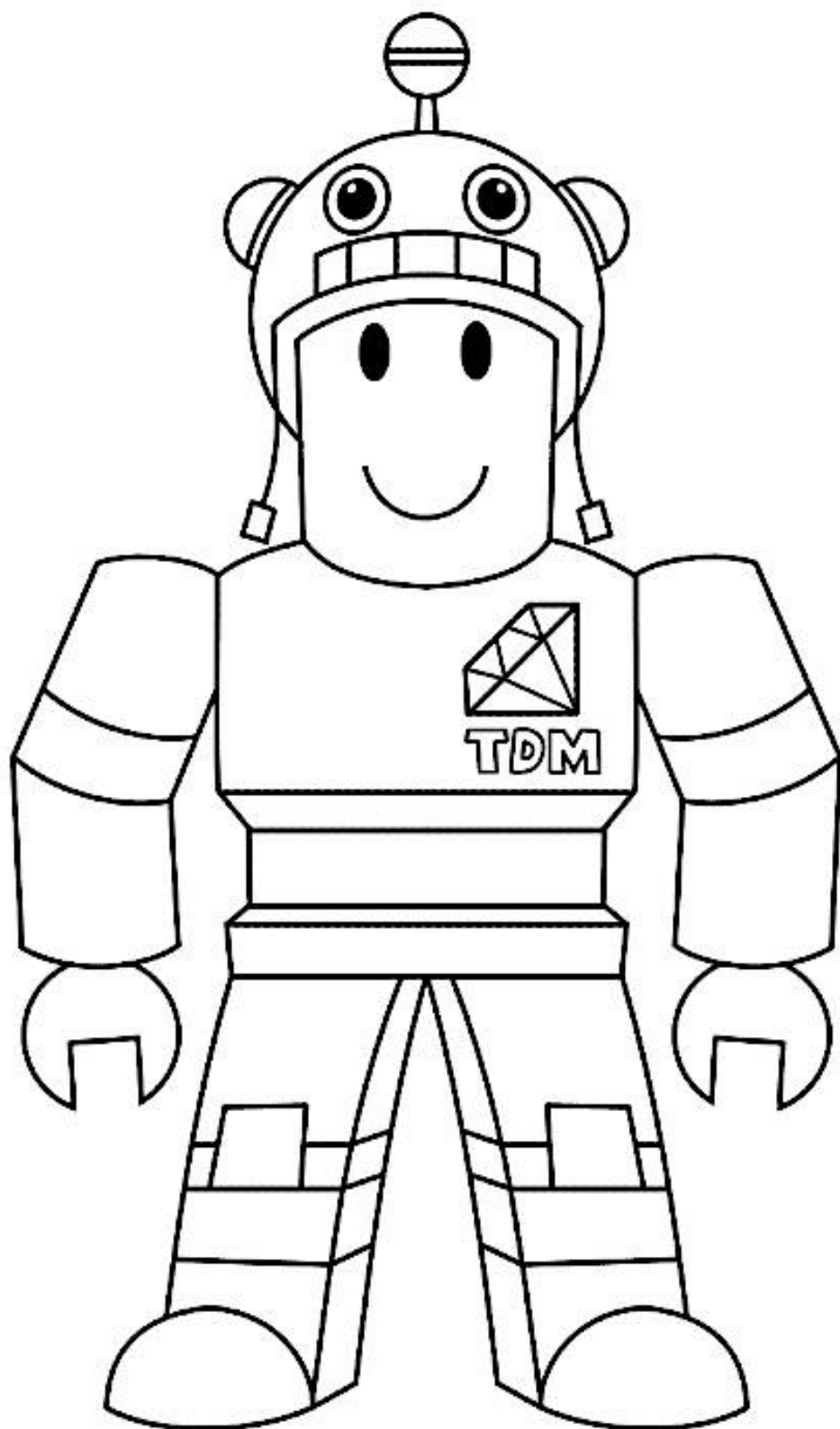
ROBLOX



ROBLOX



ROBLOX



ROBLOX

